notes &c, if
it is not
already in what
did in what
you showed
to Phys. Soc.

I
go to
Manchester

8/7/97

10, Downing Street,
Whitehall. S.W.

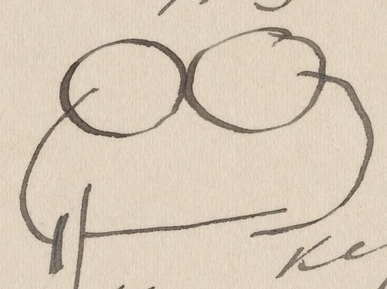
Dear Sir

I was sorry
not to be able
to come to the
meeting of the
Phys. Soc.
other day. The
more as I had
myself experi-
mented upon
smelling the
same lines as
Smith. I did
not succeed
nearly as
you appear to
have done in

DSI

cousin the
Separation /
an emulsion;
but there
was no ev
ement that
unit pretty
vast that
seems to me
nature strik
ing to
find what goodness
exists.

Inserts
of steel
It is a
watch spring
am joined up




thing to a du-
plicate cut
of a key. When
the key is put
down, the prots
unite. And
with. pretty
then the key
unin occurs
of a shock in
father in the
neighborhood.
I am shown
this next
Saturday at
R. I. in Illus
tration of the
cohesive &
wd perhaps
further a short

Lord Rayleigh
on my H.C. expenses

p/o

R. Ahlgard
139 Church Lane
Kirk

Reg Envelope

6.10 PM
AP 6
91

130

The Right Hon. Lord Rayleigh. 7. IV. 97.

Mylord,

It is very cheering to have your Lordship's kind expression of interest in my work. The experiment (your letter) ~~with the~~ two pools of oiled Hg in a watch glass, is a very simple & beautiful case of what I have ventured to call "mobile" coherence. The apparatus I used ~~for this~~ to illustrate this was a tilted photographic dish, with Hg globules in a mixture of (paraffin) oil & water, at the (inside) lower edge. If clean paraffin oil per se is ~~used~~ employed, ~~observed by direct current the initial resistance is very high, & coherence & all the rest if the oil is separating globules is a~~ ~~mere thin skin~~ coherence by direct current from a small battery is only possible across mere skin thicknesses of oil. If I have failed to unite globules across an oil space of $\frac{1}{32}$ inch. by ~~a steady voltage of~~ applying 1170 steady volts. On the other

hand, if only water is used, the Hg cannot be handled; it coheres spontaneously. ~~He it is~~ It is best to use water with just enough paraffin-oil added to check spontaneous coherence. ~~The battery should be~~ ~~This is one of the elements~~ ~~of success~~ If such a mixture of oil & water is poured into a level photo dish, & mercury is added ~~enough~~ to cover the bottom, the mercury can be cut up into mosaics. By a small Hertz oscillator ~~it~~ often possible to ~~cause~~ bring about coherence ~~along definite lines along definite~~ in a definite direction in a more or less right line through the mosaics, indicating the direction of the electro-static waves. But this is rather too capricious an expensive for a lecture. My ~~small~~ small portable battery of 200 cells, & the "coherer" tubes, are entirely at your ~~disposal~~ service ~~if need be~~, on Saturday, & at all times. If I had a telegram tomorrow, they could be got to town by Friday morning.

I am, my Lord
Yours very truly
R. Blondlot

ISO Repy to Lord Rayleigh

Apr 27/49

4, Carlton Gardens,
S.W.

Dear Major Carleton

The difficulty
in situations
— that we
not readily
<u>know</u> all about
the black. all.
I suppose perhaps
we to limit
the part of
Lawyers are to
be at liberty

to pull about
to the definite

In the new
draft I have
all reference
to heating has
disappeared.
But ii (2) what
is the use of
adding mercury
beforehand
without heat?
The parts will
be during use
in contact
with mercury.

Yours truly
Rayleigh

Lord Rayleigh.

10, Downing Street,
Whitehall. S.W.

Feb 6/02

Dear Prof Thompson

Pressure of work
has to be
blamed for
your not
hearing from
me sooner. I
should be very
glad to have
it, as it will
save me the
trouble of writing
one myself. Will
you then, in
the case?

Yours

DSI

worst part of this
thing for R.L.
is that when
one wants to
turn upon
after 2 or 3
years they
are damaged
or hurt.
I shall pro
bably not do
anything more
to this thing for
2 or 3 weeks
or more, but
if you can get
this thing at
present I
may on rule
have the in-
ner tube. I
could return
the latter
later.
Yours truly
Ray Lisk

Prof S. P. Thompson
FRS

Innerdale
Christchurch
West Hampstead
N.W.

Rev

10, Downing Street,

Whitehall.

SGD

(2)

1. Perhaps he replied.
2. Pasteur's studies
were respected
& permitted
disease to disappear
to Arsites' mind he
Rankest

12

# POST CARD

THE ADDRESS TO BE WRITTEN ON THIS SIDE

Mr A. B. Cooper,

34b, Earlsfield Road,

Wandsworth Common,

S.W. 18.

DSI

Lord Rayleigh N.P. Laboratory

Terling Hall

Witham

Essex

I should like
very much to
take part in
such a meeting
as
that. But
I
cannot
undertake
to
write
on

agree, but I
don't think that
it is advisable
at present
for Lundeen
to take a
prominent
part in the
matter in
Pittsburgh
Replogle

DSI

10, Downing Street,
Whitehall. S.W.

Yours truly
Rosebery

[redacted]

WITHAM
AU 27
[illegible]

[redacted]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

DS

TERLING PLACE,
WITHAM, ESSEX.

I believe Sonnets
should not exceed
in length the
Limit of the Petrarchan

Rayleigh

Lord Rayleigh 1842-1919

Lord Rayleigh. (Science)

TELEGRAPH STATION
HATFIELD PEVERIL.

TERLING PLACE,
WITHAM, ESSEX.

Aug 26/86

Dear MacCarthy

I hope to be
with you
next time in
Sept 1. Evelyn
is making her
own thoughts
Ruth I Dodge

there maybe
nothing to
prevent my
coming.
Please direct
your next
about places.
But they
may make
me form plat

form.
Yr. brother
Raymond

HÔTEL DE RUSSIE
HOMBOURG-LES-BAINS.

June 30

Lord Raglan's pre-
sents his compli
ments to D. Keetz,
& will be glad to
learn how soon
D. Keetz can pay
him a visit, as
Lord Raglan
wishes D. Keetz's
opinion before
making arrange-

ments about
lodgings.

DSI

I shall be much
interested to
hear Prof. Ettings-
hausens' results.

4, Carlton Gardens,
S.W.

London
July 3/84

Dear Sir

My investigations
on the electrochem-
ical equivalent of
Silver & E. M. F.
of Clark cells have
been communi-
cated to the Roy-
al Society, but
are not yet pub-
lished in full.

DSI
Bill 18575

Abstracts however have appeared, of which I am sorry to say I have not separate copies by me. They may be found in Nature for March 13 & April 10, 1884.

The final number for silver is .011180 C.G.S. The E.M.F. of Clark cell at 15° = 1.454 B.A. volt = 1.435 true volt. But the cells differ among themselves more than 1/1000.

I am
yours truly
Rayleigh

over

Terling Place
Witham
Essex

Dear Sir
I am much
interested to
hear that pro
results for Clark
cells agree so
closely with my
own. I under
stand that pro
cuments were

DSI

No 18575

measured by the
blues Williamette
– a method that
I have also a-
vailed myself
of in recent
experiments.
Enclosed is a
separate copy
of my Preliminary Notice.
The complete
paper is now
in the hands of
the Royal Society.
Again thanking
you,
I remain
yours very truly
Rayleigh

# AUTOGRAPHE

de

*Rayleigh*

*John William Strutt, Baron*

## OBSERVATIONS

1/ L.a.s. 3 1/2 p. 8°, London, 3.7.1884, an A. v. Ettinghausen, Graz, über seine Arbeiten betr. das elektrochemische Aequivalent des Silbers in der Clark-Zelle und frägt E. um seine Ergebnisse.

2/ L.a.s. 2 1/2 p. 8°, Terling Place / Essex / an A. v. Ettinghausen, Graz, freut sich, dass E.'s Resultate mit seinen eigenen übereinstimmen, sendet Separatabdruck seiner Vornotiz - die ganze Arbeit befindet sich derz. in Händen der Royal Society.

R a yl e i g h, John William Strutt, Baron.-
Ward 1869 "Fellow"of the Trinity College" in Cambridge; hiess ver 1873 Hon.J.W.Strutt, von da an Lord Rayleigh; seit 1879 als Nachfolger von Maxwell Prof.d. Exper.Physik an der Univers. Cambridge; lebte vorher auf seinem Landgute zu Terling bei Witham in Essex; dann Director des"Davy Faraday Research Laboratory" der Roy Institution, 1873 Mitgl.d.London Roy.Soc. /Or.81/, 1885-96 Secretair der London Roy.Soc., meist in Terling Place wohnen, wo auch die meisten seiner Arbeiten ausgeführt wurden /Orig.1903/,/Nachr. im Amer.Journ, Silliman, 48, 1919, Chicago, Astroph.J., 50, 19, Lond., R.Soc.Proc.,98, 21, Phil.Mag.38, 19/,
geb.1842, Nov.12, Langford Grove, Essex,
gest1919, Juni 30.Terling Place,Witham,Essex.
Theory of sound, 2 vol.,638 p. 8°, London, 1877-78 /deutsch v. F.Neesen/.

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*John William Strutt, Baron*

## OBSERVATIONS

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Astron. Soc. Mouth. Not.: Diffract. of object glasses, 4 p. /33, 1873/.

Brit. Assoc. Rep.: Induction balance, 2 p. /1880/.- Tension of Hg vapours, 1 p.- Absol. measur. & durat. of electr. curr., 2 & 2 p./1882/.- Suggest. for t. use of a delicate ballance, 2 p.- Imperfect. of t. galvanom. as a test for t. evanesc. of a current, 2 p./1883/.

Cambridge, Phil. Soc. Proc.: The min. aberrat. of a single lens for parallel rays, 2 p./3, 1880/.- New arrangem. for sensit. flames; effect. of vibr. on a susp. disc., 2 p.- Use of telescopes on dark nights, 2 p.- New form of gas battery, 1 p.- Mean radius of coils of insulated wire, 4 p.- Invisibil. of small objects in a bad light, 1 p./4, 1883/.

London, Math. Soc. Proc.: Explanat. of coronas, 2 p./3, 1871/.- Vibration of a gas contained within a rigid spheric. envelope, 11 p.- Disturbance produced by a spheric. obstacle on the waves of sound, 30 p.- General theorems on vibrat., 11 p./4, 1873/.- Numer.

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calculat.of the roots of fluctuat. funct., 6 p.- Vibrat.of membranes, 1 p./5,1874/.Probl. relat.to t. potential, 5 p. /7, 1876/.- Progress.waves, 6 p.- Relat.betw.t.funct.of Laplace & Bessel, 4 p. /9, 1878/.- Instability of jets, 9 p./10, 1879/.- Reflect.of vibrat.at the confines of 2 media betw. which t.transit.is gradual, 5 p.- Stability or instabil. of fluid motions, 14 p./11,1880/.- Infinites.bending of surf.of revol., 13 p. /13,1882/.- Equlibr.of an incompress.fluid, 8 p./14,1883/.

London, Phil.Trans.: Values of $\int_{-1}^{1} Q_n Q_{n'} du$, $Q_n$ & $Q_{n'}$ being Laplace's coeffic. of the orders, n, n', theory of radiat., 11 p. /160, 1870/.- Theory of resonance, 41 p./161, 1871/.

London, Roy.Soc.Proc.: Reproduct.[1,2,3] of diffract.-Gratings by means of photogr., 2 p./20, 1872/.- Applic. of t.principle of reciprocity to acoustics, 4 p. /25, 1876/.- Amplitude of soundwaves, 2 p./26,1877/.- Influence of electric.on colliding

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water drops, 4 p./28,1879/.- Capill.phenom.of jets, 27 p./29 & 34, 1879 & 83/.- Determ.of t. ohm in absol.measure /mit A.Schuster/, 40 p. /32, 1881/.- Spec. resist.of Hg /mit Mrs.El.Sidgwick/, 1 p.- Dark plane formed over a heated wire in dusty air, 5 p./34, 1882/.

Messenger of Math.: Irregular flight of a tennis-ball, 3 p./7, 1877/.

Phil.Mag.: Electromagn.phenom.in connex. with the dynam. theory, 14 p. /38, 1869/.- Electromagn. exper., 6 p./39, 1870/.- Tones of heated tubes & aëral vibrat. in pipes, 7 p. /40, id./. Light from the sky, polariz.& colour, 18 p.- Scattering of light by small particles, 7 p.- Double refract., 9 p. /41, 1871/.- Reflect.of light from transparent matter, 17 p.- Curves professing to repres. t. connex.betw.2 phys.magnit., 3 p. /42, id./.- Reflect.& refract. of light by intensely opaque matter, 17 p./43, 1872/.- Moon's views on gaseous press., 5 p.- Bessel's functions, 17 p./44,id./. Law of gas.pressure, 1 p./45,

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1873/.- Nodal lines of a square plate, 7 p.- Fundam.modes of a vibrating syst., 5 p./46,id./.- Manufact.& theory of diffract.-gratings, 24 p.- Vibrat.of simple systems, 4 p./46 & 48/.- Contrib.to the theory of resonators, 7 p./47, 1874/.- Statical theorem, 6 p./48 & 49, 1874 & 75/.- Theorems on equilibr.& motions, 6 p.- Work gained during t.mixing of gases, 8 p./49/. On waves, 23 p./1, 1876/.- Resist.of fluids, 11 p.- On hydrodynamics, 6 p./2,id./.- Permanent deflect. oft.galvanom.-needle under t. influence of a series of equal & oppos.induced currents, 4 p.- Acoust.observ., 8 p./3, 1877/.- Lower limit of t.prism.spectrum, 4 p./4, id./.- Acoustic repulsion, 2 p./6, 1878/.- Acoust.observ., 85 p./3,7,9 & 13/.Investig.in optics; spectroscope, 48 p./8 & 9, 1879 & 80/.- Result.of a large number of vibrat.of.t.same pitch, 6 p.- Resolv.-power of telescopes, 2.p./10,1880/.- On copping diffract.-gratings, 9 p.- Images formed withouth reflection or

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refract., 5 p./11,1881/.- Electro-magn.theory of light, 20 p./12,id./. Equilibr.of liquid masses, charged with electric., 2 p.- Instrumcapable of meas.the intens. of arial vibrat., 1 p.- Methods for t.determ.of resist., 17 p./14, 1882/.- Vibrat.of a cylindr. vessel contain.liquid, 4 p. Maintained vibrat., 7 p./15, 1883/.- Crispations of fluids resting up. a vibrat. support, 9 p.- Porous bodies & sound, 6 p.- Laplace's theory of capillar.,6 p. /16,id./.

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Gazz.chim.ital.: L'argo[1], nuovo compon. dell'atmosfera /übers. v. Nasini/, 36 p./25, 1895/.

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Haarlem, Arch.Néerl.: The stresses in solid bodies due to unequal heating, & on t. double refraction resulting therefrom, 11 p./5, 1900/. - The induction coil, 15 p./6, 1901/..

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London, Chem.Soc.Trans.: Oxidat. of N-gas, 5 p./71, 1897/.

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London, Ph.Trans.: Circulat. of air observed in Kund's tubes, 21 p.- Electro-chemical equival. of Ag; absol. electromot. force of Clark's cells, 50 p./175, 1884/.- Const. of magn. rotat. of light in $CS_2$, 24 p.- Clark cell as a standard of electro-motive force, 20 p./176, 1885/.-Argon[1], a new constituent of t. atmosphere, 56 p.

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London, Roy. Soc. Proc.: Const. of electromagn. relat. of light in $CS_2$, 2 p. /37, 1884/.- Intensity of light reflected from cert. surf. at nearly perpendicular incidence, 19 p./41, 1886/.- Relative densities of H & O, 7 p. /43, 1888/.- Bending & vibration of thin elastic shells, 9 p. /45, 1888/.- Composition of water, 5 p.- Free vibrat. of an infinitely long cylindr. shell,

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5 p./45, 1889&-- Tension of recently formed liquid surf., 6 p.- Measurem. of the amount of oil necessary in order to chek t. motions of camphor upon water, 3 p. /47, 1890/.- Superficial viscosity of water, 13 p./48, 1890/.- Sensitiveness of t. bridge method in its applicat. to periodic electric currents, 14 p./49, 1891/.- Relat. densities of H & O, 15 p. /50, 1892/.- Densities of t. principal gases, 16 p./53, 1893/.- Anomaly encountered in determinat of t. density of N gas, 4 p./55, 1894/.- Argon. I a new constituent of t. atmosphere, 22 p./57, 1895/.- Physical prop. of argon & helium, 10 p./59, 1896/.- Amount of argon & helium contained in t. gas from t. bath springs, 1 p./60, 1897/.- Viscosity of H as affected by moisture, 5 p.- Densities of CO, $CO_2$ & nitrous oxide, 5 p./62, 1898/.- Character of t. impurity found in N-gas derived fr. urea, 5 p./64, id./. Viscosity of argon as affected by tempor., 7 p.- Weight of H desiccated by liquid air, 1 p./66, 1900/. Viscosity of gases as affected by

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temper., 2 p./67, id./.- New manometer & t.law of t.press. of gases betw.1.5 & 0.01 millim.of mercury, 1 p./68, 1901/.- Bakerian-lecture: Law of the press.of gases betw. 75 & 150 millim.of mercury, 1 p./69, 1902/.

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Phil.Mag.: Acoustical observ., 6 p./17, 1884/.- Theory of illumin.in a fog, 3 p.- Monochromatic telescope, applicat.to photometry, 2 p./19, 1885/.- Accuracy of focus necessary for sensibly perfect definition, 4 p.- Improved appar.for Christiansen's experim., 2 p.- Optical comparison of methods for observing small rotations,

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1 p.-Thermodynamic efficiency of t.thermopile, 2 p./20, id./.- Himstedt's determinat.of t.ohm, 3 p.- Reaction upon t.driving-point of a system executing forced harmonic oscillat. of var. periods, applicat.to electric., 12 p.- Self-induct.& resist.of straight conductors, 13 p.- Notes chiefly histor., on some fundam. propositions in optics, 10 p. /21, 1886/.- Magnetism.- 1/Energy of magnetized iron, 3 p.- Electricity & magnetism.- 2/ Self-induct.& resist.of compound conductors, 31 p./22, id./.- D°3/ Behav.of iron & steel under t. operat. of feeble magnetic forces, 20 p./23, 1887/.- Maintenance of vibrations by forces of double frequency, propagat.of waves through a medium endowed with a periodic structure, 15 p. /24, id./.- Reflexion of light at a twin plane of a crystal, 15 p.- Remark, phenomenon of crystall. ~~XXXXXX~~ reflex.described by Prof. Stokes, 10 p. /26, 1888/.- History of t.doctrine of radiant energy, 5 p.- Limit to interference, when light is radiated from moving molecules, 7 p.- Character

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of t. complete radiat. at a given temper., 9 p. Visibility of faint interferencebands, 3 p./27, 1889/.- Achromatic interfer.-bands, 13 p. & 18 p./28, id./.- On bells 17 p.- Vibrat. of an atmosph., 7 p./29, 1890/.- Huygen's gearing in illustrat. of t. induct. of electric currents, 3 p.- Theory of surf. forces, 13 & 20 p.- Tension of water surf., clean & contaminated method of Ripples, 14 p. /30, id./.- Pin-hole photography 13 p./31, 1891/.- Dynam. problems in illustrat. of t. theory of gases, 21 p./32, id./.- Reflexion from liquid surf. in t. neighbourhood of t. polarizing angle, 18 p.- Theory of surf.-forces.- Compress. fluids, 11 p.- Maxwell's investigat. respecting Boltzmann's theorem, 3 p.- Experim. upon surf.-films, 11 p.- Theory of surf.-forces.- Effect of slight contaminations, 3 p./33, 1892/.- Quest. of t. stabil. of t. flow of fluids, 11 p.- Instability of a cylinder of viscous liqu. under capillary force, 9 p.- Instability of cylindr. fluid surf., 3 p.- Intensity of light

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reflected from water & mercury at nearly perpendic. incidence, 11 p.- Interfer. bands of approximately homogen. light /letter of A. Michelson/, 4 p.- Influence of obstacles arranged in rectangular order upon t. properties of a medium, 22 p./34, id./.- Theory of optical images, reference to t. microscope, 28 p.- Theoret. considerat. respect. t. separat. of gases by diffusion & similar processes, 6 p./42, 1896/.- Passage of electric waves through tubes, or t. vibrations of dielectric cylinders, 8 p.- Passage of waves trough apertures in plane screens, & allied problems, 14 p.- Measurem. of alternate currents by means of an obliquely situated galvanometer needle, 6 p./43, 1897/.- Incidence of aerial & electric waves upon small obstacles in t. form of ellipsoids or elliptic cylinders, passage of electric waves through a circular aperture in a conduct. screen, 24 p.- Propagat. of electric waves along cylindrical conductors of any section, 6 p.-

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